

PRINCIPLES - LESSON 13A

REVERSE FOIL REVISITED

Recall: The **FOIL Method** for multiplying two binomials

ex1) $(n + 4)(n + 3)$

$= n^2 + 3n + 4n + 12 = \underline{\underline{n^2 + 7n + 12}}$



REVERSE FOIL

Factor.

ex2) $x^2 + 10x + 9$

F *O* *L*

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \hline 3 \cdot 3 \\ \hline 1 \cdot 9 \end{array}$$

$$= (x + 9)(x + 1)$$

REVERSE FOIL

1. Force **FIRST**
2. Force **SIGNS**
3. Force **LAST**
4. Check **O**

REVERSE FOIL

Factor.

ex3) $z^2 - 20z + 51$

F z^2 *O* $-20z$ *L* $+51$

$$= (z - 17)(z - 3)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{SI} \\ 3 \cdot 17 \\ 1 \cdot 51 \end{array}$$

REVERSE FOIL

1. Force **FIRST**
2. Force **SIGNS**
3. Force **LAST**
4. Check **OI**

REVERSE FOIL

Factor.

ex4) $n^2 + 5n - 6$

F *O* *L*

$$= (n + 6)(n - 1)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{6} \\ 2 \cdot 3 \\ \underline{1 \cdot 6} \end{array}$$

REVERSE FOIL

1. Force **FIRST**
2. Force **SIGNS**
3. Force **LAST**
4. Check **O**

REVERSE FOIL

Factor.

ex5) $j^2 + 5jk - 14k^2$

(Handwritten annotations: 'F' above j^2 , 'O' above $5jk$, 'L' above $-14k^2$)

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ \hline 2 \cdot 7 \\ \hline 1 \cdot 14 \end{array}$$

$$= (j + 7k)(j - 2k)$$

REVERSE FOIL

1. Force **FIRST**
2. Force **SIGNS**
3. Force **LAST**
4. Check **O**

REVERSE FOIL

Factor.

ex6) $3a^2 - 22a - 16$

F $3a^2$ *O* $-22a$ *L* -16

$$\frac{3}{1 \cdot 3}$$

$$\frac{16}{4 \cdot 4}$$

$$\frac{2 \cdot 8}{2 \cdot 8}$$

$$1 \cdot 16$$

$$= (3a + 2)(a - 8)$$

REVERSE FOIL

1. Force **FIRST**
2. Force **SIGNS**
3. Force **LAST**
4. Check **OI**

REVERSE FOIL

Factor.

ex7) $22x^2 + 47x + 6$

F OI L

$\frac{22}{2 \cdot 11}$ $\frac{6}{2 \cdot 3}$
 $\frac{1 \cdot 22}{1 \cdot 22}$ $1 \cdot 6$

$$= (22x + 3)(x + 2)$$

REVERSE FOIL

1. Force FIRST
2. Force SIGNS
3. Force LAST
4. Check OI

REVERSE FOIL

Factor.

$$\text{ex8) } \overset{F}{24}y^2 + \overset{OI}{89}y + \overset{L}{30}$$

$$= (8y + 3)(3y + 10)$$

TIME SAVER
If there is no GCF in the original trinomial, then there CANNOT be a GCF in either of the two binomial factors.

$$\underline{24}$$

$$4 \cdot 6$$

$$\underline{3 \cdot 8}$$

$$2 \cdot 12$$

$$1 \cdot 24$$

$$\underline{30}$$

$$5 \cdot 6$$

$$\underline{3 \cdot 10}$$

$$2 \cdot 15$$

$$1 \cdot 30$$

